IP1: Cost-efficient and reliable trains, including high-capacity trains and high-speed trains

Alexandra Gurau

Programme Manager

Shift2Rail Joint Undertaking





IP1: Planning of activities per TD

	TD1.1 Traction Systems demonstrator											
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022					
Finish	Finished: Roll2Rail (Oct. 2017)											
		Ongoing: PIN	NTA									
				AWP2018: C	FM							
						Planned	activities					

	TD1.2 Train Control and Monitoring System Demonstrator											
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022					
Finish	ed: Roll2Rail (0	Oct. 2017)										
	Ongoing	: CONNECTA,	SAFE4RAIL									
				AWP2018	: CFM, OC							
					•	Planned a	ctivities					

	TD1.3 Carbody Shell Demonstrator										
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022				
Finish	Finished: Roll2Rail (Oct. 2017)										
	Ongoing: PIVOT, Mat4Rail										
						Planned	activities				

	TD1.4 Running Gear Demonstrator										
2015											
Finish	Finished: Roll2Rail (Oct. 2017)										
	Ongoing: PIVOT,Run2Rail										
	Planned activities										



IP1: Planning of activities per TD

	TD1.5 Brake Systems Demonstrator											
2015												
Finish	Finished: Roll2Rail (Oct. 2017)											
	Ongoing: CONNECTA, PINTA, SAFE4RAIL, PIVOT											
	Planned activities											

	TD1.6: Doors and Access Systems Demonstrator										
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022										
		On	going: PIVO	Γ,Run2Rail							
						Planned	activities				

	TD1.7: Train Modularity In Use (TMIU)										
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022										
Finish	Finished: Roll2Rail (Oct. 2017)										
		Oı	ngoing: PIVO	Γ,Mat4Rail							
						Planned	activities				



IP1: Open Calls 2018

Topic number - IP	Topic name	Expected TRL	Type of action	Maximum S2R Co-funding EUR	Complementarity
S2R-OC-IP1-01-2018	Technical solutions for the next generation of TCMS	4/5	RIA	4,000,000	S2R-CFM-IP1-02-2018: Implementing new technologies for the TCMS S2R-CFM-IP2-01-2018: Advanced Signalling, Automation and Communication System S2R-CFM-CCA-01-2018: Virtual certification & Smart Planning



IP1: Open Calls 2018

The work expected concerning research on the next generation TCMS should address ALL the activities below (details provided in the call text):

- research activities, reaching TRL 3-4, should be carried out for the wireless TCMS, based on LTE communication technologies based on the predecessor activities in projects ROLL2RAIL, CONNECTA, SAFE4RAIL and X2RAIL-1 (link to the public deliverables in the call text)
- participate in the set-up of two laboratory demonstrators and address R&I activities (TRL4/5)
- carry out applicability studies (TRL 2) for supporting the Virtual Coupling concept (link to TD 2.8)
- organise two meetings of a joint advisory group, which should include experts from 3GPP and 5G PPP amongst others



IP2: Advanced Traffic Management and Control Systems

Léa Paties

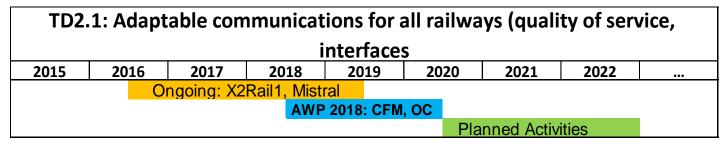
Programme Manager

Shift2Rail Joint Undertaking





IP2: Planning of activities per TD



TD	TD2.2: Railway network capacity increase (ATO up to GoA4 – UTO)											
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022											
	Ongoing: X2Rail1, ASTRail											
	Planned activities											

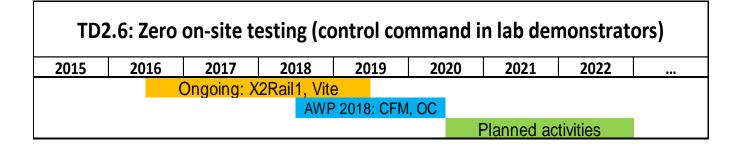
	TD2.3 Moving Block											
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022											
	Ongoing act: X2Rail1, ASTrail											
	AWP2018: CFM, OC											
	Planned activities											

T	02.4: Fail	-Safe Tra	in Positi	oning (in	cluding	satellite t	echnolog	y)
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••
		Ongo	oing: X2RA	IL-2; ASTF	Rail			
			A۱	NP2018: C	OC			
						Planned ad	ctivities	



IP2: Planning of activities per TD

	TD2.5: On-board Train Integrity											
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022											
		Ongo	oing: X2RA	IL-2; ETAL	ON							
	Planned activities											



TD2.7	TD2.7: Formal methods and standardisation for smart signalling systems									
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022									
	Ongoing: X2RAIL-2; ASTRail									
Planned activities										

	TD2.8: Virtually – Coupled Train Sets (VCTS)									
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••		
	AWP2018: CFM, OC									



IP2: Planning of activities per TD

	TD2.9: Traffic management evolution										
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022										
	Ongoing: X2RAIL-2										
	Planned activities										

	TD2.10: Smart radio-connected all-in-all wayside objects										
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••			
	Ongoing: X2Rail1, ETALON										
	Planned activities										

TD2.11: Cyber Security											
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••			
	Ongoing: X2Rail1, Cyrail										
	AWP2018: CFM										
Planned activities											



IP2: Open Calls 2018

Topic number - IP	Topic name	Expected TRL	Type of action	Maximum S2R co-funding EUR	Complementarity
S2R-OC-IP2-01- 2018	Analysis for Moving Block and implementation of Virtual Coupling concept	3	RIA	1,300,000	S2R-CFM- IP2 -01-2018 S2R-CFM- IP1 -02-2018 S2R-CFM- IP2 -01-2015 (X2Rail-1)
S2R-OC-IP2-02- 2018	Modern methodologies and verifications for GNSS in Railways and virtual test environment	3	RIA	1,020,000	S2R-CFM- IP2 -01-2018 S2R-CFM- IP2 -01-2017 (X2Rail-2)
S2R-OC-IP2-03- 2018	Communication environment assessment and validation	5/6	RIA	750,000	S2R-CFM- IP2 -01-2018



IP2 Open Call: S2R-OC-IP2-01-2018

The work expected in **work stream 1** concerning Moving Block should include (TD 2.3):

- To identify and assess the most suitable methodology in order to test and bring into service Moving or Fixed Virtual Block contributing to the definition of the Operational Procedures:
 - Define approaches to the testing of Moving Block
 - Provide feedback on the Moving Block Operational and Engineering Rules

The work expected in **work stream 2** concerning VCTS should include (TD 2.8):

- To analyse the **potential business and market** response thanks to the application of the Virtual Coupling concept. To **assess the needs and work done for the Train-to-Train (T2T)** (IP1 and IP2) and propose convergence of technical communication solution(s).
 - Produce the Business Case analysis for the application of the Virtually Coupled Train Sets VCTS concept;
 - Investigate the use of new communication structure for allowing the communication between trains within the train convoy;
 - Investigate the application, solutions and dynamics of automated car driving to evaluate the applicability in the railway field.



IP2 Open Call: S2R-OC-IP2-02-2018

The work expected in **work stream 1** concerning Satellite positioning should include (TD2.4):

- Identify and develop a Simulation Environment able to characterize the Railway and the GNSS infrastructures and to evaluate the performance of the GNSS application;
- Setup of a geographically distributed verification infrastructure able to exploit the features of existing complex and expensive laboratories.

The work expected in work stream 2 concerning zero on-site testing should include (TD2.6):

- Develop a concept for the automated update of test environments due to multiple changes;
- Develop a concept for continuous integration as well as automated test repetition and automated evaluation of these tests, ensuring the concept can be approved by an Independent Safety Assessor.



IP2 Open Call: S2R-OC-IP2-03-2018

The work expected should include (TD2.1):

- Analysis of communication characteristics perceivable by the applications and services using the communication bearer (like throughput, packet loss, jitter etc.).
- Assessment of communication capabilities of existing radio access networks (including LTE, LTE-A, 5G, GSM-R, WiFi/802.11, SatCom etc.) and how these could be emulated.
- **Investigation of communication scenarios** covering degraded modes, outages, overload scenarios, interferences and other perturbations with occur in the railway environment or can be expected in the future.
- Definition of **elements** which should be variable, configurable and programmable in the **radio access emulation tool**.
- Design and implementation of the radio access emulation tool.
- Support for integration of the radio access emulation tool in the verification labs.



IP3: Cost-Efficient and Reliable High-Capacity Infrastructure

Georgios Patris

Programme Manager

Shift2Rail Joint Undertaking





IP3: Planning of activities per TD

	TD3.1 Enhanced Switch & Crossing System										
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••			
	Ongoing: In2Rail, In2Track										
				AWP 20	18: CFM						
	Planned Activities										

	TD3.2 Next Generation Switch & Crossing System											
2015												
	Ongoing: In2Rail, S-CODE											
	AWP 2018: CFM											
	Planned Activities											

TD3.3 Optimised Track System											
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022										
	Ongoing: In2Rail, In2Track										
	AWP 2018: CFM										
	Planned Activities										

	TD3.4 Next Generation Track System										
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••			
	Ongoing: In2Rail										
	AWP 2018: CFM										
	Planned Activities										



IP3: Planning of activities per TD

TI	TD3.5 Proactive Bridge and Tunnel Assessment, Repair and Upgrade										
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••			
	Ongoing: In2Rail, In2Track										
		-		AWP 2018	: CFM, OC						
						Plan	ned Activitie	es			

TI	TD3.6 Dynamic Railway Information Management System (DRIMS)										
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022										
	Ongoing: In2Smart, IN2DREAMS										
	Planned Activities										

TD:	3.7 Railwa	ay Integra	ated Mea	suring an	d Monito	oring Syst	em (RIMI	VIS)				
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022											
	Ongoing: In2Rail, In2Smart, MOMIT											
				AWP 20	018: OC							
						Planned A	Activities					

	TD3.	8 Intellig	ent Asset	Manage	ment Stra	ategies (I	AMS)			
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••		
	Ongoing: In2Rail, In2Smart									
	Planned Activities									



IP3: Planning of activities per TD

			TD3.9 Sn	nart Powe	er Supply	,		
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••
			Ongoing: In	2Rail, In2S	tempo			
						Planned A	Activities	

TD3.10	Smart Me	etering fo	r Railway	/ Distribu	ted Energ	gy Resour	ce Mana	gement			
	System										
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022										
	Ongoing: In2Rail, In2Stempo, In2Dreams										

			TD3.11	. Future S	tations					
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••		
	Ongoing: In2Stempo, FAIR Stations									



IP3: Open Calls 2018

Topic number - IP	Topic name	Expected TRL	Type of action	Maximum S2R Co-funding EUR	Complementarity
S2R-OC-IP3-01-2018	Measuring and monitoring devices for railway assets	TRL 5-6	IA	4,700,000	S2R-CFM- IP3 -01-2016 (In2Track) S2R-CFM- IP3 -02-2016 (In2Smart) S2R-CFM- IP3 -01-2018

The main challenge is to identify specific **monitoring** and **upgrading** solutions addressed to bridges and tunnels (**TD 3.5**) and to develop monitoring solutions for trains and **track geometry** monitoring as well as **data collection** from fail-safe systems (**TD3.7**)



IP3: Open Calls 2018

The work expected in **work stream 1** concerning research on monitoring of bridges and tunnels including upgrading solutions should include:

- Railway tunnel examination technologies for subsurface defect detection
- Non-traffic disturbing methods for cleaning long tunnel drainage pipes. This is specifically to remove precipitate calcium products;
- Development of contactless measurement technology to detect and monitor noise emissions from train passage over bridges as well as the development of noise dampers for significant noise reduction;
- Bridge and tunnel information modelling systems able to import digital data in various formats (such as numerical data, 3-d models and photos) as well as capable of interpreting and filtering data and reporting current asset status compared to previous condition history;
- Algorithms for bridge information model module



IP3: Open Calls 2018

The work expected in **work stream 2** concerning train dynamics simulation should include (details provided in the call text):

- Train monitoring solutions
- Development of a system/sensor to measure the transversal position of the wheel in relation to the rail
- Collection of data from fail-safe systems: Study and development of new diagnostic data collection solutions (HD and SW) designed to achieve seamless safety approval prior to implementation in the field



IP4: IT Solutions for Attractive Railway Services

François Liénard

Programme Manager

Shift2Rail Joint Undertaking





IP4: Planning of activities per TD

TD 4.1 Interoperability Framework

2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |

Ongoing act. IT2RAIL, GOF4R, ST4RT, CONNECTIVE

AWP 2018: OC

Planned activities

	TD4.2 Travel Shopping											
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022											
On	Ongoing act. IT2RAIL, Co-Active, COHESIVE											
	AWP 2018: CFM											
				Pla	anned acti	ivities						

	TD4.3 Booking and Ticketing											
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022											
On	Ongoing act. IT2RAIL, Co-Active, COHESIVE											
	AWP 2018: CFM											
	Planned activities											

	TD4.4 Trip Tracker												
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022												
On	going ac	t. IT2RAI	L, Attrackt	ive, My-	TRAC	•	•	•					
	AWP 2018: CFM												
						Planned act	ivities						



IP4: Planning of activities per TD

	TD4.5 Travel Companion											
2015	<u>2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 </u>											
On	Ongoing act. IT2RAIL, Attracktive, My-TRAC											
	AWP 2018: CFM											
Planned activities												

	TD4.6 Business Analytics										
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022										
On	Ongoing act. IT2RAIL, GOF4R, ST4RT, CONNECTIVE										
	Planned activities										

	ITD4.7 Integrated Technical Demonstrator										
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022										
On	Ongoing act. IT2RAIL, COHESIVE										
	AWP 2018: OC										



IP4: Open Calls 2018

Topic number - IP	Topic name	Expected TRL	Type of action	Maximum S2R Co-funding EUR	Complementarity
S2R-OC-IP4-01-2018	Semantic framework for multimodal transport services	4	RIA	2,000,000	S2R-CFM- IP4 -01-2017 (CONNECTIVE)
S2R-OC-IP4-02-2018	Supporting the implementation of the IP4 multi-modal transport ecosystem	4	RIA	1,000,000	S2R-CFM- IP4 -02-2017 (COHESIVE)



IP4 Open Call: S2R-OC-IP4-01-2018

The proposals should address all the following work streams:

1) Performance:

- Optimize performance and scalability of the interoperability framework, exploiting new techniques developed over the last few years in semantic architectures and standards.
- The project will explore different options, such as: alternative architecture, new software paradigms (such as application containers, dynamic resizing, in-memory processing), parallel computing mechanisms, etc.

2) Automation for an easy integration of new services or sub-systems:

• Propose mechanisms to automate the generation of ontologies (esp. lightweight ontologies), the annotation, the mapping and translation between different systems, etc.

For all these activities, the project should cover the following aspects: state of the art and best practices, realistic target performances and definition of KPIs, but also implementation of proof of concepts (including tests and validation), and finally recommendations.

IP4 Open Call: S2R-OC-IP4-02-2018

The proposals should address all the following work streams:

- Propose relevant scenarios, and support COHESIVE project to transform them in valid use-cases, compatible with the developments made in the others IP4 projects.
- Support the demonstration of these use-cases by the COHESIVE project, with non-technical contributions, for instance but not restricting to:
 - ✓ Access to data to execute the use-cases
 - ✓ Alert on implementation constraints and business logics
 - ✓ Give access to the interfaces of the legacy systems, with associated support, allowing their mapping in the IP4 ecosystem.
 - ✓ For real life pilot testing, provide a realistic and adequate environment to integrate and run the demonstration done by COHESIVE project



IP5: Technologies for Sustainable & Attractive European Rail Freight

Lucas Garvía Martín

Programme Manager

Shift2Rail Joint Undertaking





IP5: Planning of activities per TD

	TD 5.0 – Business analytics and implementation strategies										
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••			
(Ongoing: SMART-RAIL, FR8RAIL, INNOWAG, FR8HUB										

	TD5.1 Freight electrification, brakes and telematics											
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••				
	Ongoing: FR8RAIL, INNOWAG											
				AWP	2018: CFM							
	Planned Activities											

	TD5.2 Access and Operation											
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••				
	Ongoing: ARCC, SMART, OPTIYARD, FR8HUB											
	AWP2018: CFM											
	Planned Activities											

	TD5.3 Wagon design											
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••				
	Ongoing: FR8RAIL, INNOWAG, FR8HUB											
				AWP	2018: CF	M						
	Planned Activities											



IP5: Planning of activities per TD

	TD 5.4 Novel Terminal, Hubs, Marshalling Yards, Sidings										
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••			
		C	Ongoing: FF	R8HUB							
	Planned Activities										

	TD 5.5 New Freight Propulsion Concepts										
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023			
	Ongoing: FFL4E, DYNAFREIGHT, FR8HUB										
	AWP2018: CFM & OC										
Planned Activities											

	TD 5.6 Autonomous train operation											
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••				
	Ongoing: ARCC, SMART											
				AWP	2018: CFM							
	Planned Activities											



IP5: Open Calls 2018

Topic number - IP	Topic name	Expected TRL	Type of action	Maximum S2R Co-funding EUR	Complementarity
S2R-OC-IP5-01- 2018	Radio communication and simulation of train dynamics for Distributed Power within long trains	5	RIA	600,000	S2R-CFM- IP5 -03-2015 (FFL4E) S2R-CFM- IP5 -01-2018



IP5 Open Call: S2R-OC-IP5-01-2018

Long trains up to 1,500 m with distributed traction units enable operators and infrastructure managers to **increase competitiveness and capacity** of railway system rapidly.

Distributed Power Systems (DPS) steering multiple traction units within 1,500 m trains need:

- 1. Efficient and reliable technologies to **transmit** traction and braking **commands between locos**, and
- Simulation-driven traction and braking regimes which optimise upcoming in-train-forces and follow an integrated safety management.



IP5 Open Call: S2R-OC-IP5-01-2018

Within the challenges highlighted in the IP5 part of the S2R Master Plan, the following specific challenges should be addressed by the proposal in answer to this topic:

- 1. The challenge in **Radio communication for long trains** is to develop and implement a GSM-R based radio communication system for Distributed Power systems (DPS) in freight trains and to demonstrate it in trial runs up to 1,500 m train-length.
- 2. The challenge in **train dynamics simulation** is to identify upcoming and tolerable in-trainforces in different operational scenarios and to integrate this into a safety assessment of the operation of long trains.

The consortium should bring experience in the field of both **hardware and software** for both work streams.



Cross Cutting Activities (CCA) and IPX

Judit Sándor

Programme Manager

Shift2Rail Joint Underatking





CCA: Planning of activities per TD

	WA1 Long-term needs and socio-economic research & SPD's											
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••				
Finisl	ned: Roll2Rail	(Oct. 17)										
		Ongoin	g: IMPACT	1, NEAR20	50, IMPAC	T2						
	Planned activities											

WA2 KPI method and integrated assessment											
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••			
Finish	ned: Roll2Rail	(Oct. 17)									
		O	ngoing: IMF	PACT1, tend	der KPIs, II	MPACT2					

WA3 S	afety, Sta	andardisa	ation, Ma	aintanan	ce, Mate	rials, Virt	ual Certif	ication
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••
	Or	ngoing: PL	ASA, GoSA	FE RAIL, I	<mark>MPACT2</mark> , S	SMaRTE		
				AWP 2018	: CFM			
					Planned a	activities		



CCA: Planning of activities per TD

WA4 Smart Planning, I2M								
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••
Ongoing: IN2RAIL, PLASA, GoSAFE RAIL, IMPACT2								
	AWP 2018: CFM							
Planned activities								

WA5 Energy and sustainability								
2015	2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022							
	Ongoing: FINE1, OPEUS, DESTINATE							
Planned activities								

WA6 Human Capital								
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	•••
Ongoing: IMPACT2, \$MaRTE, tender HC								



CCA: Open Calls 2018

Topic number - IP	Topic name	Expected TRL	Type of action	Maximum S2R co-funding EUR	Complementarity
S2R-OC-IPX-01-2018	Paradigm shifts for railway	Up to TRL 2	RIA	2,200,000	S2R-CFM- IP1 -02-2018 S2R-CFM- IP2 -01-2018 S2R-CFM- IP3 -01-2018
S2R-OC-IPX-02-2018	Transversal exploratory research activities and knowledge transfer	NA	CSA	500,000	
S2R-OC-IPX-03-2018	Innovative/breakthrough mobility concepts (with rail as backbone)	NA	CSA	500,000	



CCA Open Call: S2R-OC-IPX-01-2018

- Arising and promising disruptive technologies such as artificial intelligence, robotics will also contribute to shaping the way how future rail automation and maintenance will be organised and the subsequent strategic industrial developments on rolling stock and infrastructure.
- The study (up to TRL 2) should formulate **technological concepts tackling all of the following work-streams** and their interconnection:
 - a) Concepts for the future autonomous railway vehicles "train-centric"
 - b) Promising disruptive technologies impacting automation systems and maintenance concepts
 - c) Railway 4.0
- The aspects above and any more operational principle/industrial concept (up to TRL2) should also be investigated in collaboration with the other relevant projects stemming from the CFM topics calls (in all IPs).
- The S2R JU expect proposals of requesting up to 1.1M and plan to finance at least up to two projects.



CCA Open Call: S2R-OC-IPX-02-2018

- This topic aim to strengthening the effectiveness of consensual exploratory research building
 in Europe, through continuous cooperation among the rail community, including decisionmakers, to provide an orientation on the future needs and possible collaborative research on
 future and emerging innovative ideas.
- The proposals should address the following work-stream and coordination actions:
 - **Delivery of a Rail Sector observatory and roadmap**. The roadmap should contain information on the S2R Capabilities and its Building Blocks (described in the S2R Multi Annual Action Plan) in the long-term period for S2R concepts evolution.
 - Delivery of compiled and analysed data and **statistics on the rail advantages/benefits** in Europe (e.g. GPD influence growth, employments, passenger/freight demographics
 - Benchmarking activities and support to the creation and organization of innovative rail
 initiatives in close cooperation with the S2R JU
- Incorporate and elaborate on the results of the complementary topic S2R-OC-IPX-03-2018: Innovative/breakthrough mobility concepts (with rail as backbone)



CCA Open Call: S2R-OC-IPX-03-2018

- This topic aim to challenge the traditional rail approach with innovative and breakthrough concepts from a non-linear approach to existing technological evolution.
- PhD research for indicatively a period between 12 to 24 months on the following thematic: Innovative/breakthrough mobility concepts that keep rail as backbone of a sustainable European Transport system.
- Research results are expected to contribute to future S2R exploratory research and in general to open new possibilities and ideas for the S2R stakeholders and rail research community.



CCA Open Call: S2R-OC-IPX-03-2018

- This topic aim to challenge the traditional rail approach with innovative and breakthrough concepts from a non-linear approach to existing technological evolution.
- PhD research for indicatively a period between 12 to 24 months on the following thematic: Innovative/breakthrough mobility concepts that keep rail as backbone of a sustainable European Transport system.
- Research results are expected to contribute to future S2R exploratory research and in general to open new possibilities and ideas for the S2R stakeholders and rail research community.



Thank you for your attention







