

RAPPEL HORIZON 2020/SÉCURITÉ



Horizon 2020: un programme devenu majeur au niveau national pour les ressources externes des équipes



Programmes (pérennes) de financement non-récurrent des équipes nationales de RDI entre 2014 et 2016 (en M€/an)



■ H2020 ■ FUI ■ ANR

Positionnement de la France (1)

Chiffres donnés à titre de comparaison

	Etat	% Horizon 2020	Contr. budget UE (2014-16)	Taux de retour
1	DE	15,5%	21,4%	74%
2	UK	14,7%	12,2%	122%
3	FR	10,5%	15,9%	68%
4	ES	9,2%	8,0%	118%
5	IT	8,4%	11,7%	73%
6	NL	7,8%	5,6%	143%
7	BE	4,3%	3,9%	114%
8	SE	3,5%	3,2%	112%
9	AT	2,8%	2,2%	127%
10	DK	2,5%	2,0%	128%

% GERD UE28 (2015)	% ETP pers. R&D UE28 (2015)	% ETP cherch. UE28 (2015)	% demandes brevet OEB UE28 (2014)	Intensité RDI (2014)
29,2%	21,5%	19,7%	36,6%	2,9%
14,7%	14,6%	15,9%	9,5%	1,7%
16,3%	14,8%	14,8%	16,1%	2,3%
4,4%	7,1%	6,7%	2,7%	1,2%
7,3%	8,7%	6,6%	7,5%	1,3%
4,6%	4,5%	4,2%	6,1%	2,0%
3,4%	2,7%	3,0%	2,7%	2,5%
4,9%	3,0%	3,8%	6,0%	3,2%
3,5%	2,4%	2,3%	3,5%	3,0%
2,7%	2,1%	2,3%	2,4%	3,1%

Sources: eCorda (après retraitement MENESR) et Eurostat

Horizon 2020: architecture

77,2 Md€_{courant} pour 2014-20
...à comparer à ~58 Md€_{courant} sur 2007-13

RDI

Défis sociétaux

- Santé, bien-être, vieillissement
- Sécurité aliment., bioéconomie
- Energies sûres, propres, efficaces
- Transports intell., verts, intégrés
- Climat, environnement, mat. 1^{ères}
- Sociétés inclusives et novatrices
- **Sociétés sûres**

Primauté industrielle

TIC

Technologies clés génériques:
microélectronique, photonique,
nanotechnologies, matériaux avancés,
systèmes de production, biotechnologies

Espace
Innovation dans les PME
Accès au financement à risque

*Recherche
fondamentale*

Excellence scientifique

Recherche exploratoire (ERC)
Technologies futures et émergentes (FET)
Infrastructures de recherche
Marie Curie

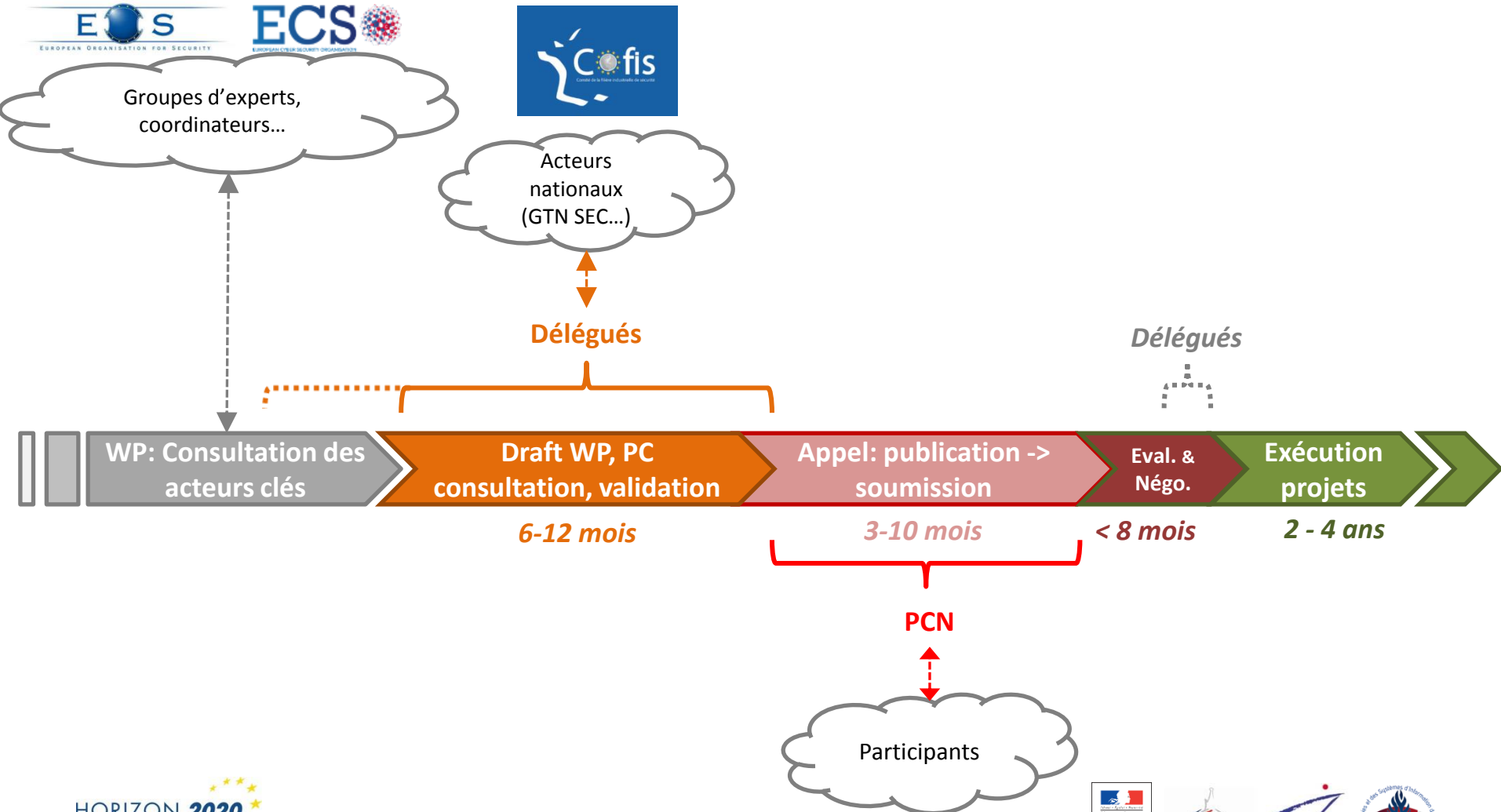
Euratom

Fission
Fusion

+ *Elargissement, Science et Société*

Institut EU
Innovation & Technologie
EIT / KIC

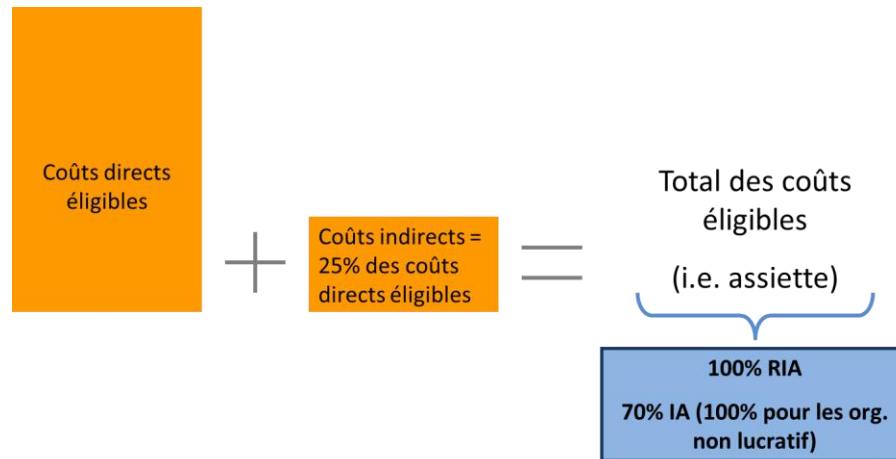
Mise en œuvre H2020: Le mécanisme des appels à propositions



Horizon 2020: les règles de base

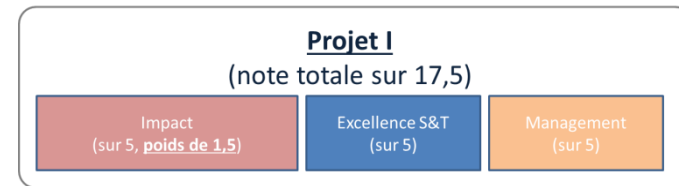
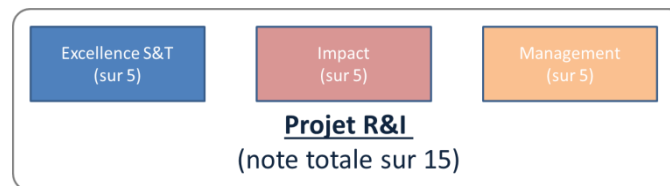
0. Des projets collaboratifs européens (min. 3 partenaires de 3 pays)

1. Taux



A comparer aux taux nationaux !

2. Critères



3. Quelques autres « instruments » :

- PCP and PPI
- SME instrument, bourses (ERC, MSCA)
- *Fast Track to innovation (FTI)*

4. « time-to-grant » garanti!

LE PAYSAGE FR/UE DE LA RECHERCHE EN SÉCURITÉ



+30% de l'investissement total européen

Horizon 2020 - Défi sécurité

~1,8 Md€ sur 2014 – 2020

Sécurité et cyber-sécurité

DG Home + DG CNECT



Agence Nationale de la Recherche
ANR

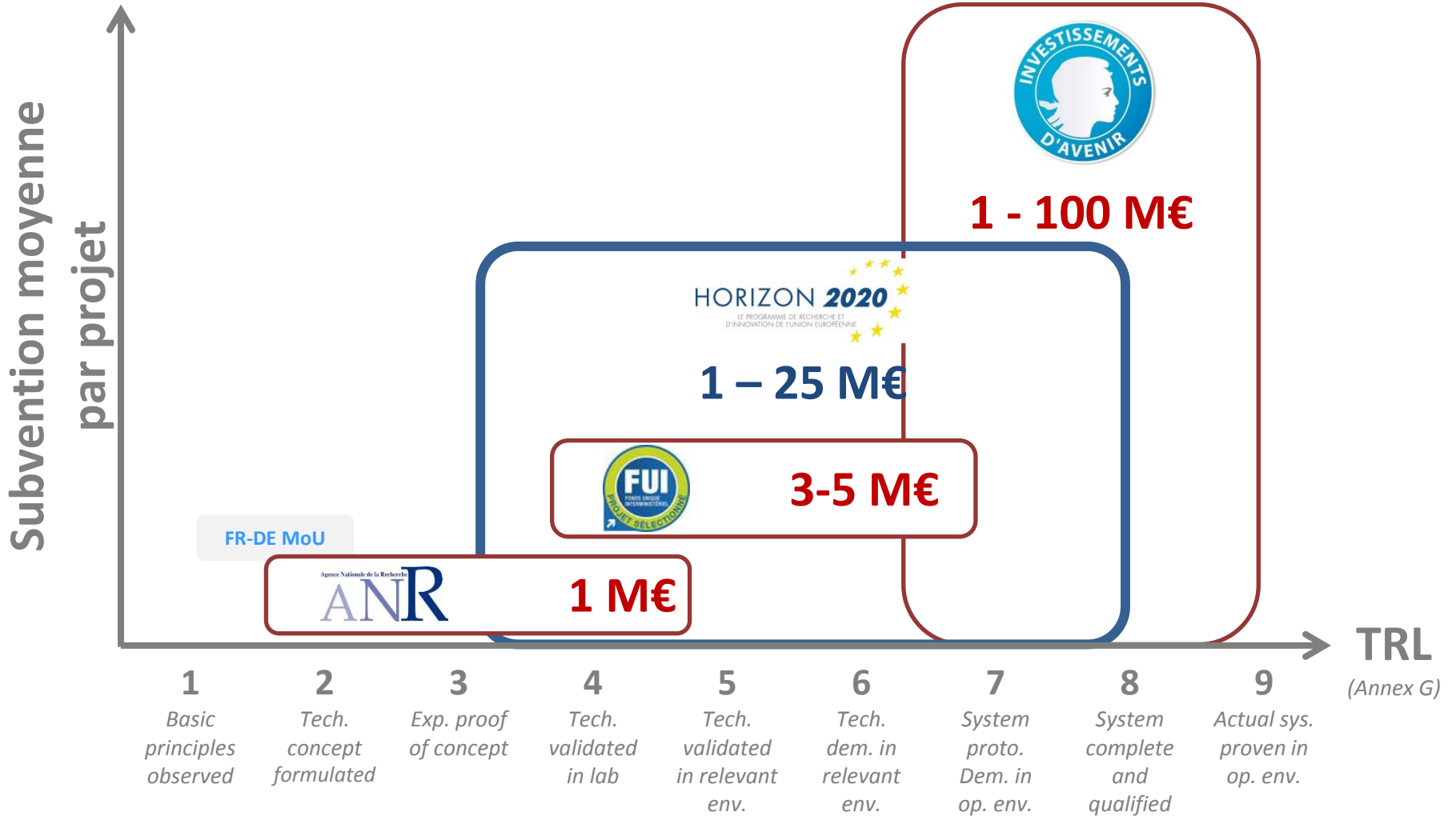
Défi 9

*Liberté et Sécurité de l'Europe,
de ses citoyens et de ses résidents*



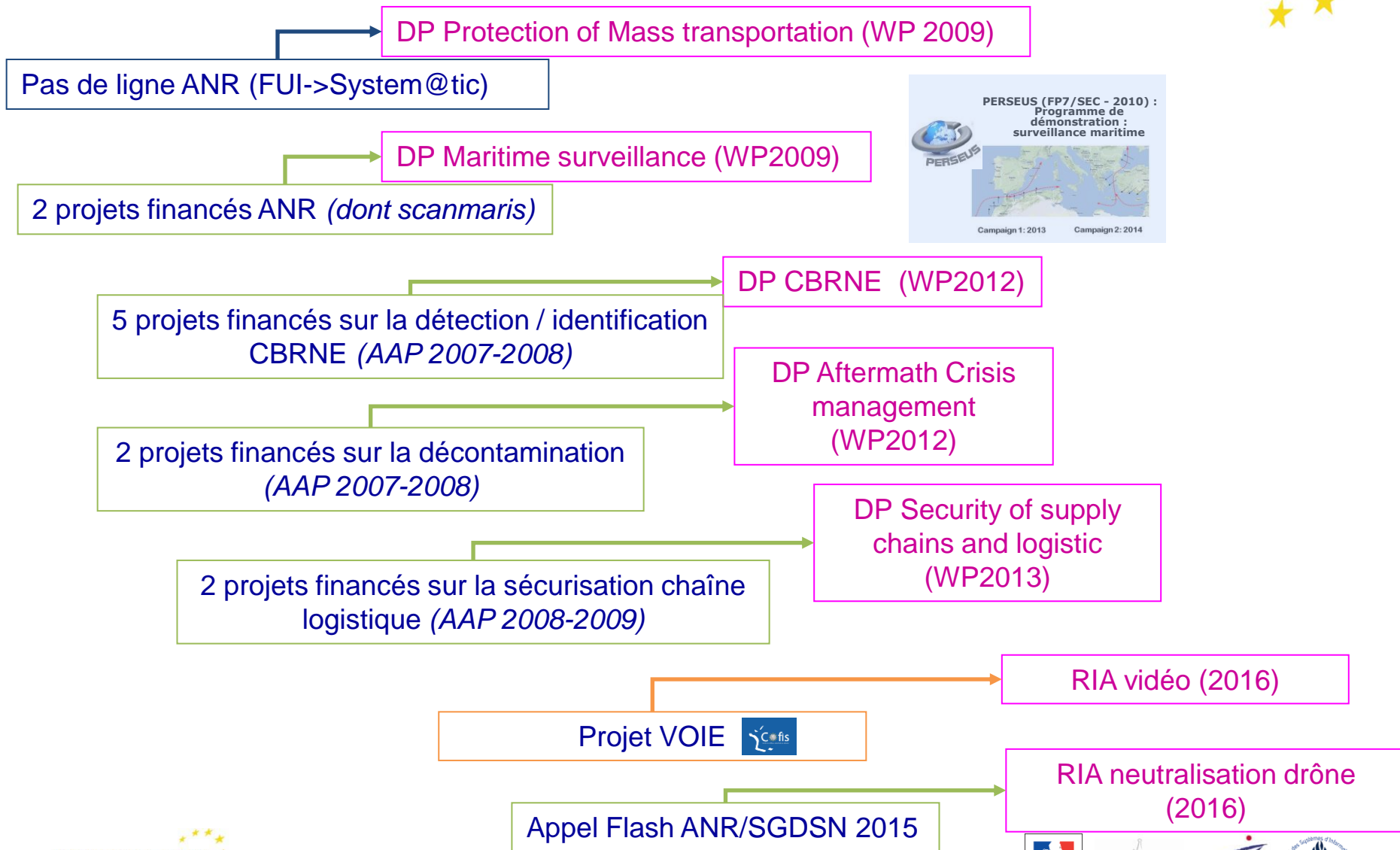
Le panorama des soutiens nationaux et UE

PCN - Horizon2020



Articulation Défi Sécurité & programmes nationaux Sécurité

PCN - Horizon2020



Le programme Sécurité depuis 2007



Catalogue
des projets

2007 – 2016
~ 530 projets (collaboratifs)
1,85 Md€
~240 M€ pour FR
>170 bénéficiaires FR dont ~60 PME

APPELS CYBER 2018

La cyber dans Horizon 2020 en chiffres



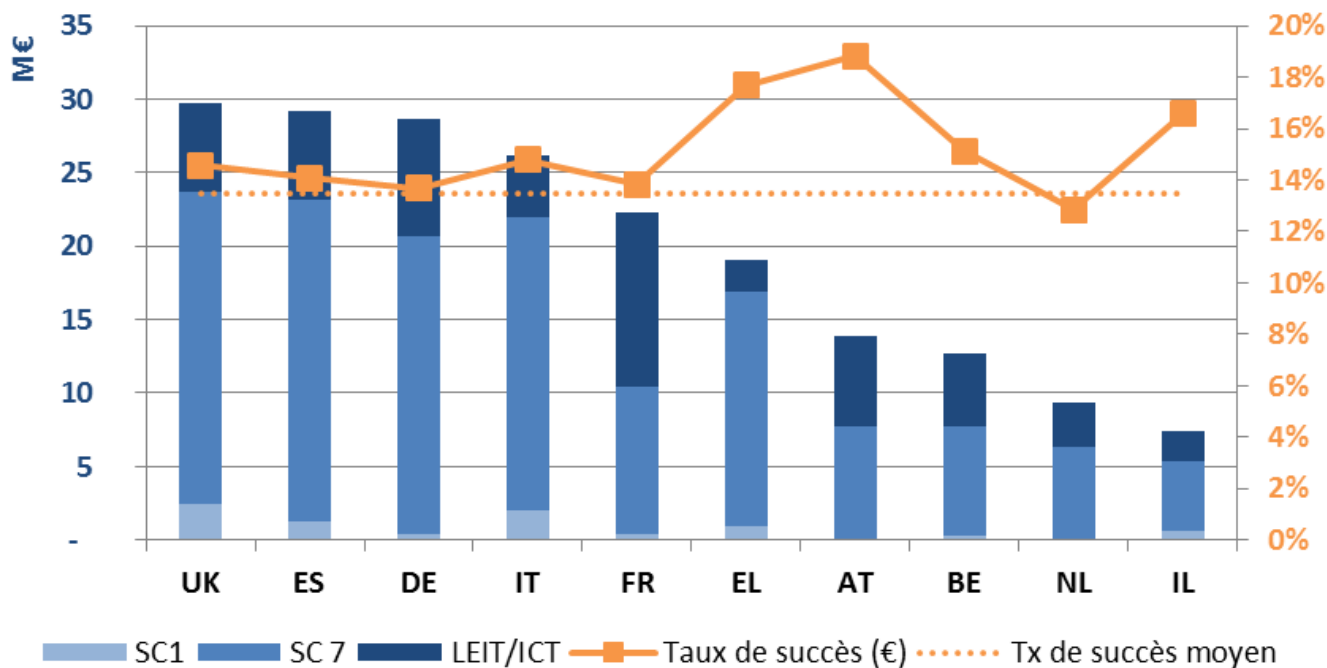
□ Propositions

- 458 propositions éligibles dont 191 à participation FR (42%)
- 1,8 Md€ de subvention demandées dont 162 M€ par la France (9%)
- 2241 participants dont 156 FR (7%)

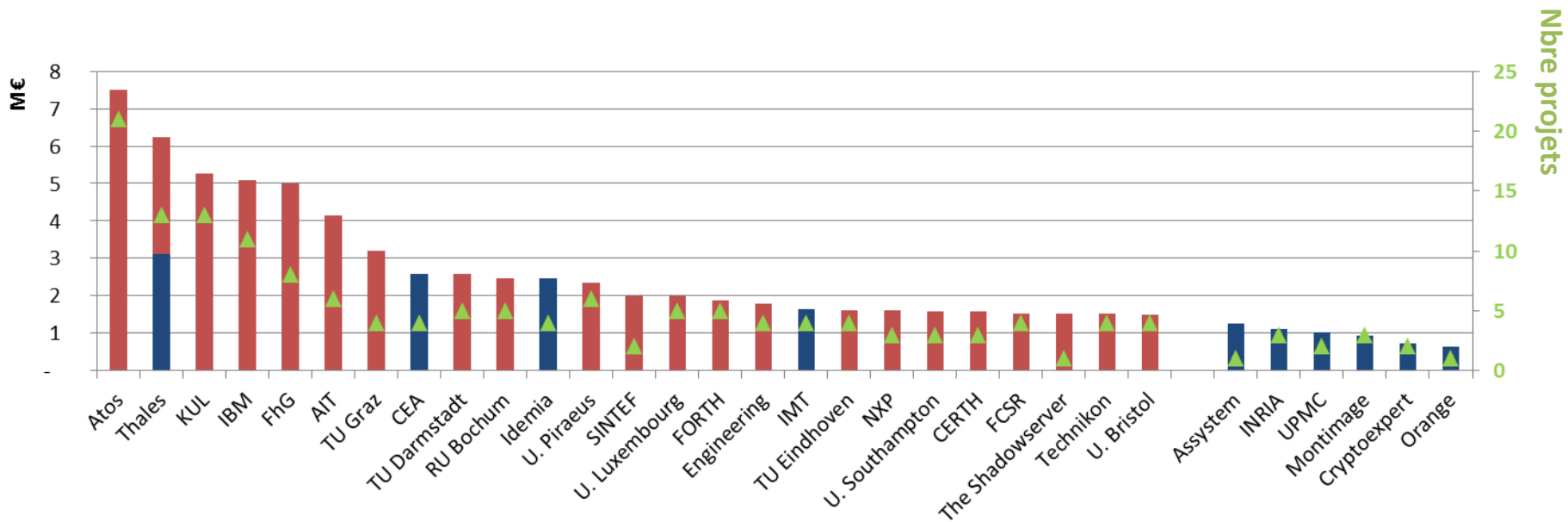
□ Projets

- 61 projets (incl. appels CIP) dont 30 à participation FR (49%)
- 241 M€ distribués à ce jour dont 22,3 M€ pour la France (9,2%)
- 487 bénéficiaires dont 32 FR (6,6%)
- **Taux de succès global de 13,5%**

Position FR dans les appels cyber

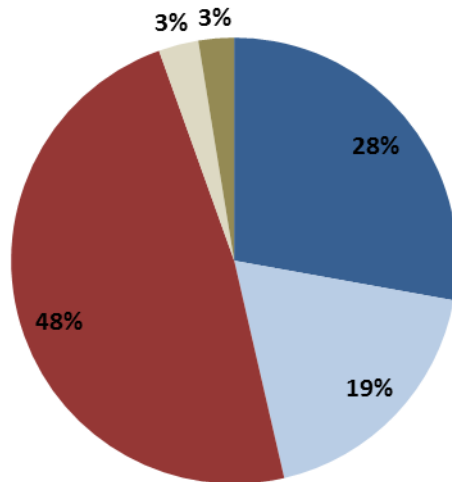


Grands bénéficiaires (monde + FR)



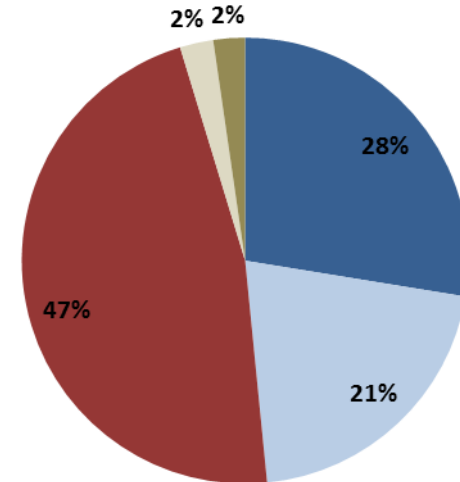
Typologie des acteurs européens (appels 2016)

Participants

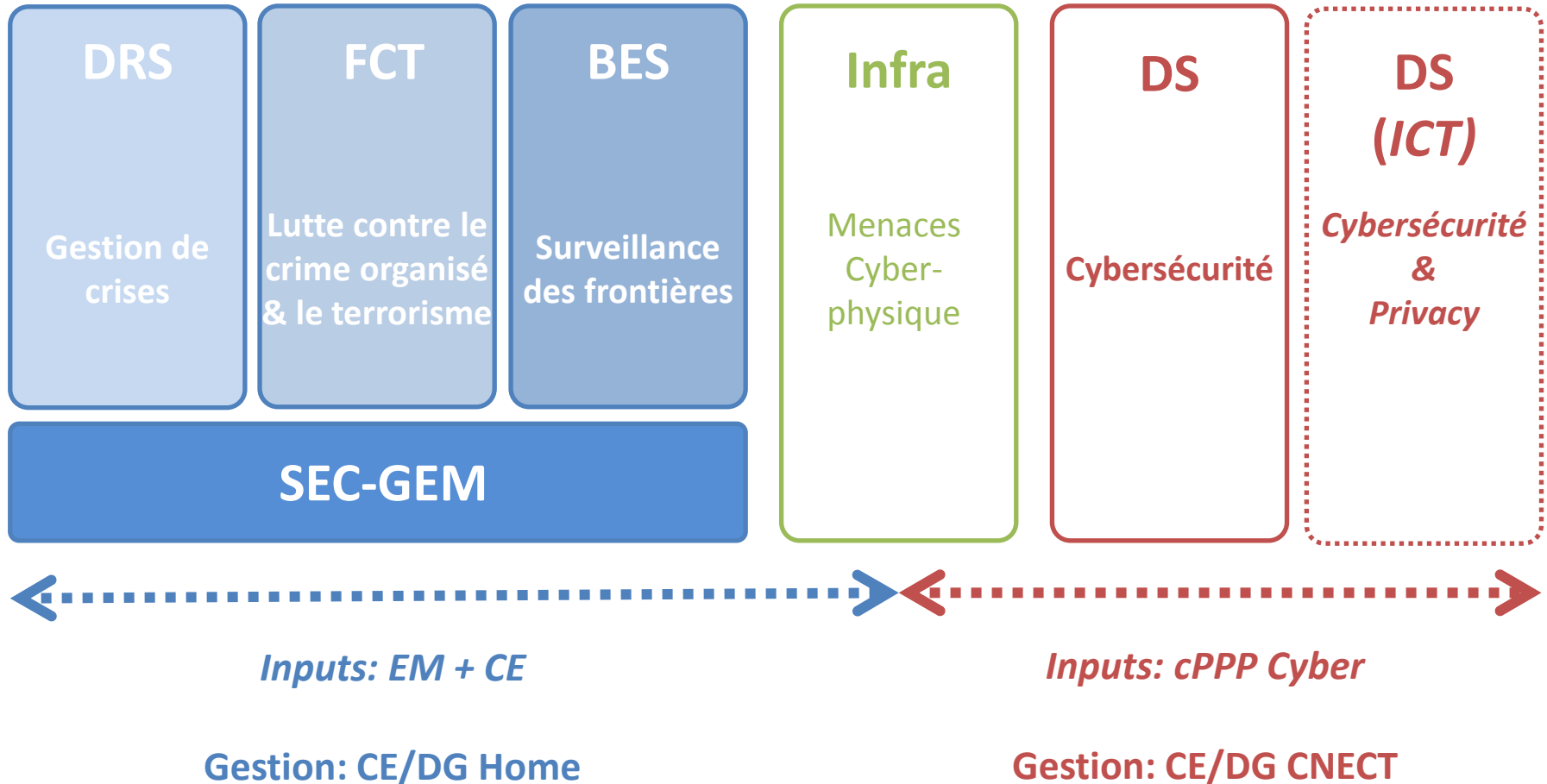


- Higher or Secondary Education
- Research Organisation
- Private for Profit
- Other
- Public Body

Bénéficiaires



Structure du programme de travail 2018 - 2019/20



SU-DS01-2018

- ❑ Titre: *Cybersecurity preparedness - cyber range, simulation and economics*
- ❑ Challenge:
 - *digital infrastructure must be resilient and trustworthy, and must remain secure despite the escalating cyber-threats. [...] identifying "zero day" vulnerabilities or potential unknown vulnerabilities, forecasting new threats plus their cascading effects and emerging attacks, as well as managing cyber risks.*
 - *Many organisations are unable to forecast and/or estimate the impacts (e.g. economic, reputational, legal, social, business, societal) of a cyber-risk (e.g. data breach).*
- ❑ Scope: *The proposals should develop, test and validate highly customizable dynamic simulators serving as knowledge-based platforms accompanied with mechanisms for real time interactions and information sharing, feedback loops, developments and adjustments of exercises [...]. The proposed cyber-range model should be validated across one critical economic sector...*

Type	Output TRL	Durée Projet	Budget/proj. (M€)	Budget total (2018)	Conditions d'éligibilité
IA	7	N/A	5-6	16 M€	PME encouragées

SU-DS04-2018

- ❑ Titre: *Cybersecurity in the Electrical Power and Energy System (EPES): an armour against cyber and privacy attacks and data breaches*
- ❑ Challenge:
 - *With the transition to a decentralised energy system, digital technologies are playing an increasingly important role in the EPES...*
- ❑ Scope: *[...] demonstrate resilience to growing and more sophisticated cyber and privacy attacks and data breaches (including personal data breaches) taking into account the developments of the grid towards a decentralised architecture [...] Different scenarios of attacks with the expected potential disruptive effects on the EPES should be envisaged and the relative counteracting measures should be designed, described, tested (sandboxing, simulations) on a representative energy demonstrator to verify effectiveness. [...]*

Type	Output TRL	Durée Projet	Budget/proj. (M€)	Budget total (2018)	Conditions d'éligibilité
IA	7	N/A	6-8	20 M€	N/A

SU-DS05-2018

- ❑ Titre: *Digital security, privacy, data protection and accountability in critical sectors*
- ❑ Challenge:
 - Protection des données dans les secteurs sensibles (point de vue NIS: énergie, transport, banques, marchés financiers, santé (inclus hôpitaux et cliniques), réseaux d'eau, infrastructures TIC)
- ❑ Scope: *[...] proposals should treat generic aspects for at least two of them, by identifying common threats and attacks, and by developing proof of concepts for managing cybersecurity and privacy risks. In addition, proposals should treat specific aspects for one of the three critical sectors/domains mentioned as sub-topics, i.e. transport, healthcare and finance [...]*
- ❑ **Attention, seulement secteur financier en 2018**

Type	Output TRL	Durée Projet	Budget/proj. (M€)	Budget total (2018)	Conditions d'éligibilité
IA	7	N/A	3-4	8,5 M€	PME encouragées

SU-ICT-01-2018



- ❑ Titre: *Dynamic countering of cyber-attacks*
- ❑ Challenge:
 - Hétérogénéité des composants soft et hard
 - Cryptage des échanges
 - Potentiel du machine learning pour l'analyse des flux
- ❑ Scope:
 - a) *Cyber-attacks management - advanced assurance and protection*
 - b) *Cyber-attacks management – advanced response and recovery*

Type	Output TRL	Durée Projet	Budget/proj. (M€)	Budget total (2018)	Conditions d'éligibilité
IA	6	N/A	4-5	40 M€	N/A

SU-ICT-03-2018



JOINT COMMUNICATION
*Resilience, Deterrence and Defence:
Building strong cybersecurity for the EU*

- ❑ Titre: *Establishing and operating a pilot for a Cybersecurity Competence Network to develop and implement a common Cybersecurity Research & Innovation Roadmap*
- ❑ Scope:
 - *Propose, test, validate and exploit the possible organisational, functional, procedural, technological and operational setup of a cybersecurity competence network with a central competence hub*
 - *Pooling and shaping research efforts (especially on next generation industrial and civilian cybersecurity technologies (including dual-use))*
 - *Supporting certification authorities with testing and validation labs equipped with state of the art technologies (e.g. HPC, AI, Quantum, Blockchain) and expertise*

Attention deadline en mai 2018!

Type	Output TRL	Durée Projet	Budget/proj. (M€)	Budget total (2018)	Conditions d'éligibilité
RIA	N/A	N/A	<16 M€	50 M€	univ. Labs ou research centres de 9 EM/EA 20 partenaires

SU-ICT-04-2019

- ❑ Titre: *Quantum Key Distribution testbed*
- ❑ Challenge:
 - *...faire comme la Chine...*
- ❑ Scope:
 - *Building an experimental platform to test and validate the concept of end-to-end security, providing quantum key distribution as a service*
 - *The testbed should make use as much as possible of existing network infrastructure (fibres and/or satellites), provide a quantum key exchange rate compatible with concrete application requirements over metropolitan distances (i.e. of at least 40km). The proposed testbed should demonstrate different applications and use cases of QKD (including for authentication), optimizing end-to-end security rather than the security of individual elements.*

Attention deadline en 2018!

Type	Output TRL	Durée Projet	Budget/proj. (M€)	Budget total (2019)	Conditions d'éligibilité
IA	N/A	N/A	15	15 M€	N/A

- ❑ Titre: *Security and resilience for collaborative manufacturing environments*
- ❑ Challenge:
 - Protection de la chaîne de valeur de production dont sécurité des données échangées dans et hors de l'usine (FoF cPPP)
- ❑ Scope:
 - *to develop tools and services guaranteeing an adequate level of data security for digital collaboration between manufacturing environments and value chains*
 - *Solutions need to be practically usable in real manufacturing facilities, taking into account the operational requirements needed for factory usage in real-world conditions, including reliability and resilience.*
 - *Issues of threat detection and implementation of countermeasures should be addressed, as well as evolution and real-time response when needed. Semi-autonomous or fully autonomous solutions, requiring little or no local supervision are encouraged.*

Attention deadline: mars 2019!

Type	Output TRL	Durée Projet	Budget/proj. (M€)	Budget total (2019)	Conditions d'éligibilité
RIA	5-7	N/A	4-6	11 M€	N/A